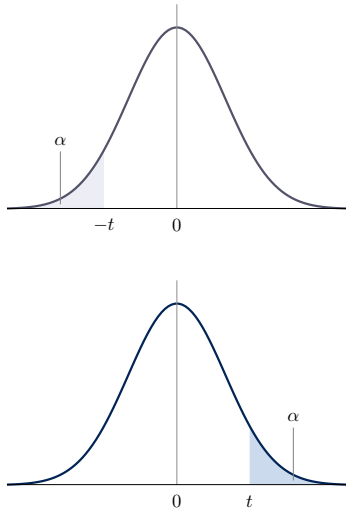


t – Distribution



| df \ α | 0.250 | 0.125 | 0.100 | 0.075 | 0.050 | 0.025 | 0.010 | 0.005 | 0.0005 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| 1 | 1.000 | 2.414 | 3.078 | 4.165 | 6.314 | 12.706 | 31.821 | 63.657 | 636.619 |
| 2 | 0.816 | 1.604 | 1.886 | 2.282 | 2.920 | 4.303 | 6.965 | 9.925 | 31.599 |
| 3 | 0.765 | 1.423 | 1.638 | 1.924 | 2.353 | 3.182 | 4.541 | 5.841 | 12.924 |
| 4 | 0.741 | 1.344 | 1.533 | 1.778 | 2.132 | 2.776 | 3.747 | 4.604 | 8.610 |
| 5 | 0.727 | 1.301 | 1.476 | 1.699 | 2.015 | 2.571 | 3.365 | 4.032 | 6.869 |
| 6 | 0.718 | 1.273 | 1.440 | 1.650 | 1.943 | 2.447 | 3.143 | 3.707 | 5.959 |
| 7 | 0.711 | 1.254 | 1.415 | 1.617 | 1.895 | 2.365 | 2.998 | 3.499 | 5.408 |
| 8 | 0.706 | 1.240 | 1.397 | 1.592 | 1.860 | 2.306 | 2.896 | 3.355 | 5.041 |
| 9 | 0.703 | 1.230 | 1.383 | 1.574 | 1.833 | 2.262 | 2.821 | 3.250 | 4.781 |
| 10 | 0.700 | 1.221 | 1.372 | 1.559 | 1.812 | 2.228 | 2.764 | 3.169 | 4.587 |
| 11 | 0.697 | 1.214 | 1.363 | 1.548 | 1.796 | 2.201 | 2.718 | 3.106 | 4.437 |
| 12 | 0.695 | 1.209 | 1.356 | 1.538 | 1.782 | 2.179 | 2.681 | 3.055 | 4.318 |
| 13 | 0.694 | 1.204 | 1.350 | 1.530 | 1.771 | 2.160 | 2.650 | 3.012 | 4.221 |
| 14 | 0.692 | 1.200 | 1.345 | 1.523 | 1.761 | 2.145 | 2.624 | 2.977 | 4.140 |
| 15 | 0.691 | 1.197 | 1.341 | 1.517 | 1.753 | 2.131 | 2.602 | 2.947 | 4.073 |
| 16 | 0.690 | 1.194 | 1.337 | 1.512 | 1.746 | 2.120 | 2.583 | 2.921 | 4.015 |
| 17 | 0.689 | 1.191 | 1.333 | 1.508 | 1.740 | 2.110 | 2.567 | 2.898 | 3.965 |
| 18 | 0.688 | 1.189 | 1.330 | 1.504 | 1.734 | 2.101 | 2.552 | 2.878 | 3.922 |
| 19 | 0.688 | 1.187 | 1.328 | 1.500 | 1.729 | 2.093 | 2.539 | 2.861 | 3.883 |
| 20 | 0.687 | 1.185 | 1.325 | 1.497 | 1.725 | 2.086 | 2.528 | 2.845 | 3.850 |
| 21 | 0.686 | 1.183 | 1.323 | 1.494 | 1.721 | 2.080 | 2.518 | 2.831 | 3.819 |
| 22 | 0.686 | 1.182 | 1.321 | 1.492 | 1.717 | 2.074 | 2.508 | 2.819 | 3.792 |
| 23 | 0.685 | 1.180 | 1.319 | 1.489 | 1.714 | 2.069 | 2.500 | 2.807 | 3.768 |
| 24 | 0.685 | 1.179 | 1.318 | 1.487 | 1.711 | 2.064 | 2.492 | 2.797 | 3.745 |
| 25 | 0.684 | 1.178 | 1.316 | 1.485 | 1.708 | 2.060 | 2.485 | 2.787 | 3.725 |
| 26 | 0.684 | 1.177 | 1.315 | 1.483 | 1.706 | 2.056 | 2.479 | 2.779 | 3.707 |
| 27 | 0.684 | 1.176 | 1.314 | 1.482 | 1.703 | 2.052 | 2.473 | 2.771 | 3.690 |
| 28 | 0.683 | 1.175 | 1.313 | 1.480 | 1.701 | 2.048 | 2.467 | 2.763 | 3.674 |
| 29 | 0.683 | 1.174 | 1.311 | 1.479 | 1.699 | 2.045 | 2.462 | 2.756 | 3.659 |
| 30 | 0.683 | 1.173 | 1.310 | 1.477 | 1.697 | 2.042 | 2.457 | 2.750 | 3.646 |
| 31 | 0.682 | 1.172 | 1.309 | 1.476 | 1.696 | 2.040 | 2.453 | 2.744 | 3.633 |
| 32 | 0.682 | 1.172 | 1.309 | 1.475 | 1.694 | 2.037 | 2.449 | 2.738 | 3.622 |
| 33 | 0.682 | 1.171 | 1.308 | 1.474 | 1.692 | 2.035 | 2.445 | 2.733 | 3.611 |
| 34 | 0.682 | 1.170 | 1.307 | 1.473 | 1.691 | 2.032 | 2.441 | 2.728 | 3.601 |
| 35 | 0.682 | 1.170 | 1.306 | 1.472 | 1.690 | 2.030 | 2.438 | 2.724 | 3.591 |
| 36 | 0.681 | 1.169 | 1.306 | 1.471 | 1.688 | 2.028 | 2.434 | 2.719 | 3.582 |
| 37 | 0.681 | 1.169 | 1.305 | 1.470 | 1.687 | 2.026 | 2.431 | 2.715 | 3.574 |
| 38 | 0.681 | 1.168 | 1.304 | 1.469 | 1.686 | 2.024 | 2.429 | 2.712 | 3.566 |
| 39 | 0.681 | 1.168 | 1.304 | 1.468 | 1.685 | 2.023 | 2.426 | 2.708 | 3.558 |
| 40 | 0.681 | 1.167 | 1.303 | 1.468 | 1.684 | 2.021 | 2.423 | 2.704 | 3.551 |
| 45 | 0.680 | 1.165 | 1.301 | 1.465 | 1.679 | 2.014 | 2.412 | 2.690 | 3.520 |
| 50 | 0.679 | 1.164 | 1.299 | 1.462 | 1.676 | 2.009 | 2.403 | 2.678 | 3.496 |
| 60 | 0.679 | 1.162 | 1.296 | 1.458 | 1.671 | 2.000 | 2.390 | 2.660 | 3.460 |
| 70 | 0.678 | 1.160 | 1.294 | 1.456 | 1.667 | 1.994 | 2.381 | 2.648 | 3.435 |
| 80 | 0.678 | 1.159 | 1.292 | 1.453 | 1.664 | 1.990 | 2.374 | 2.639 | 3.416 |
| 100 | 0.677 | 1.157 | 1.290 | 1.451 | 1.660 | 1.984 | 2.364 | 2.626 | 3.390 |
| 500 | 0.675 | 1.152 | 1.283 | 1.442 | 1.648 | 1.965 | 2.334 | 2.586 | 3.310 |
| 1000 | 0.675 | 1.151 | 1.282 | 1.441 | 1.646 | 1.962 | 2.330 | 2.581 | 3.300 |
| ∞ | 0.674 | 1.15 | 1.282 | 1.44 | 1.645 | 1.96 | 2.326 | 2.576 | 3.291 |